

GQ GMC-300 Geiger Counter User Guide

(Ver. 2.20 or later Firmware)



GQ Electronics LLC

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Overview

The GQ GMC-300 digital Geiger Muller Counter is designed to be a portable and convenient device. The device comes with built in audible and visual signals for the level of radiation detected. It can be used for radiation detection and monitoring both indoor and outdoor, as well as in other similar environments. It features automatic data recording. It can continually monitor the radiation and log the data each second into internal memory. When connected to a PC, software can download the radiation history data to the computer and the user is able to analyze those data later.

The device is equipped with an USB port, utilized for communication and external power supply/charging of the internal rechargeable NiMH battery.

The GQ GMC-300 internal rechargeable battery can be charged with the supplied wall adapter or with the car adapter for the cigarette lighter. Using the adapters, continuous data monitoring is possible. Using either power adapter you will not have to worry about the batteries charge condition or any data loss.

The main board also has a real time clock on board for time related data logging purposes.

The USB port communicates with the **GQ GMC-300 Soft Geiger Counter** software and the **GQ Geiger Counter Data Viewer** software.

The **GQ GMC-300 Soft Geiger Counter** software's appearance is an exact copy of the GMC-300 hardware human interface. You can download it for free and experience the GMC-300 user interface before you purchase the real hardware.

The **GQ Geiger Counter Data Viewer** software can download the time stamped radiation (history) data from the unit and save it on a computer for future references and analysis.

For professional data logging of radiation data, the **GQ Geiger Counter Data Logger** may be downloaded for free. An even more advanced version, the **GQ Geiger Counter Data Logger PRO** software may be purchased at low cost from GQ Electronics LLC.

Specifications:

Radiation detection:	β and γ
Sensitivity to Gamma Radiation:	0.1 ~ 1 MeV
Instrument Background:	< 0,2 pulses/s
Working Voltage:	9V
Display:	LCD dot matrix, back lighted
On board Memory:	64kB of flash memory for data storage
Power: Consumption	45mW – 200mW (count rate dependant)
Power: Supply	9V NiMH battery / USB power from mains or car DC adapter

Packing List:

1. GMC-300 main unit.
2. DC power wall adapter/charger
3. Car DC power adapter/charger
4. USB cable
5. Quick start guide
6. Download link for SoftGeigerCounter software and USB driver for Windows XP/Vista/Win7 32 and 64 bits (see Quick start guide)

Hardware setup

There are four buttons on the front of the unit: **S1, S2, S3 and S4 (from left to right)**

1. Power up the unit. Pressing the S4 (power) key for 3 seconds will turn on the unit. Check the battery level. The unit should be charged when used for the first time. It may take a few hours to get the battery fully charged. Check the battery icon on the display, a fully charged battery icon will be filled with solid color, without flashing.
2. Set date/time. Press the S4 key to enter the menu and set the date and time. This is very important for time stamping the recorded data. Do not skip this step. Most of the data are related to the date and time.
3. Set the backlight timeout in second, in order to minimize the power consumption. Set the power savings mode. If the power savings mode is ON, then the LCD display will be turned off after 30 second if no key is being pressed during this period.
4. Now the unit is ready to use. You should see the background CPM rate in absence of a radioactive source.

Note: There is a transparent protective sheet covering the units surface. Users need to remove it to get better view of the LCD display.

Software set up

Before connecting the GMC-300 Geiger Counter to a computer, download the application software and install the USB driver. Download these from: <http://www.gqelectronicsllc.com>.

1. The unit needs an USB driver in order to communicate with the application software. Running **GQMCGeigerCounterUSBDriver.exe** will install the USB driver.
2. GMCDataViewer.exe is for viewing the data on a computer.
3. SoftGeigerCounterGMC300.exe is a soft copy of GMC-300 demo software.

For technical questions and support, please use the forum at the following link:

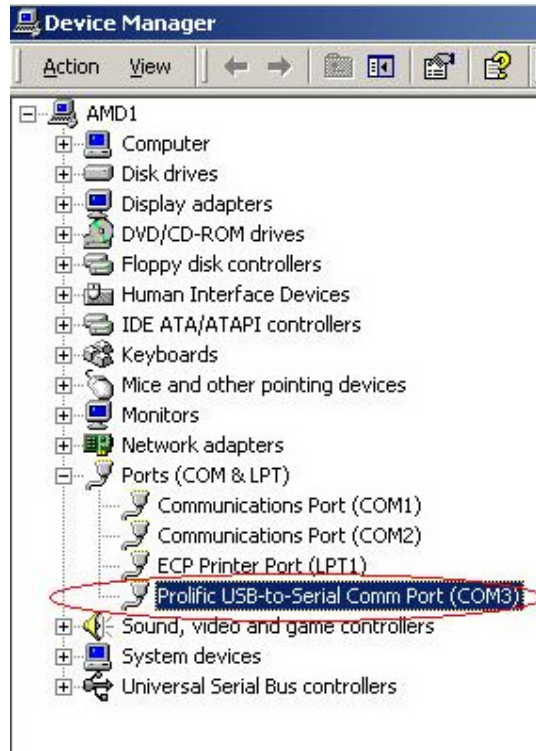
<http://www.GQElectronicsLLC.com/forum>

For the latest software, please visit our software download page:

<http://www.gqelectronicsllc.com/comersus/store/download.asp>

Verify USB driver installation in Windows

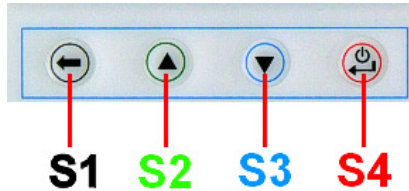
Once the GMC-300 is connected to a computer, from the device manger, you should see which COM port is assigned to the GMC-300. See the example below. Windows assigned COM3 to the GMC-300 unit in this example.



For the data viewer or the data logger software, selecting COM3 will establish the connection to the GMC-300 Geiger counter for the above example

GQ GMC Geiger Counter Multi-Function Keys

The multi-function keys S1,S2,S3 and S4 explained:



These key's function will be reassigned dynamically based on the context of the current (sub-) menu being displayed.

S1 key

1. There are three display modes: Text, Large Font and Graphic mode. Pressing the S1 key toggles between these modes.
2. In the menu screen, pressing the S1 key will exit the current menu and will return back one menu level.
3. In the data input mode, pressing the S1 key will delete the last character entered.

S2 key

1. In text mode, pressing the S2 key will change the text information format.
2. In graphic mode, the S2 key will increase the graphic ZOOM factor.
3. In menu mode, the S2 key acts as the UP key to move the highlight menu item upwards.
4. In the menu mode, while a popup message box is opened, the S2 key changes the value by cycling through the predefined values.

S3 key

1. In text mode, pressing the S3 key will change the displayed date/time selection.
2. In graphic mode, the S3 key will decrease the graphic ZOOM factor.
3. In menu mode, the S3 key acts as the DOWN key to move the highlight menu item downwards.
4. In the menu mode, while a popup message box is opened, the S3 key changes the value by cycling through the predefined values.

S4 key

1. In power off state, only the S4 key acts as the power switch. Holding it for 3 seconds will power up the unit.
2. In power on state, holding S4 key for 3 seconds will switch the unit off.
3. In menu mode, S4 is the "Confirm", "Select", "Enter" key

Power saving mode

The units factory default power saving mode is ON. In this mode, the unit will turn off the display after 30 seconds idle time. It turns on the LCD display when any key is pressed.

Popup Windows

The Popup Windows will show the current status/value of selected features. The current status/value can be changed only when it is displayed in the Popup Window and the currently displayed status/value will be stored when the Popup Window has timed out after 3 seconds if no key has been pressed.



Graphic User Interface (GUI)

Graphic Icons:



Graphic ZOOM factors: 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, ...1.0, 2.0, 3.0, 4.0, 5.0, AUTO



Battery Status.



Data saving enabled / (History data)



Alarm enabled



Sound enabled

There are three ways to display the information, Text Mode, Large Font Mode and Graphic Mode

Graphic Mode:




CPM: 553


Current radiation level reading in CPM format (Counts Per Minute)





Change of radiation the last 60 seconds.

Text Mode:

01-12-2012 
CPM: 777 2.59uSv/h
Total Count: 9541

10:07:14 
CPM: 698 2.33uSv/h
Elp.:00 Day 00:31:44

10:07:14 
CPM: 596 0.199mR/h
Elp.:00 Day 00:37:35

10:07:14 
CPM: 648 2.16uSv/h
Total Count: 25958

01-12-2012 , **10:07:14**

Current date and time (Press S3 for toggling between date and time)

CPM: 777

Current radiation level reading in CPM

2.59uSv/h

Current radiation level in $\mu\text{Sv/h}$ or

0.199mR/h

mR/h format

Total Count: 9541

Total count and.

Elp.:00 Day 00:31:44

elapsed time since power on
(Press S2 for toggling displayed info)

Navigation keys for both modes:

S1: Text/Graphic Display Mode Selection

S2: $\mu\text{Sv/h}$, mR/h, Total Count, Elapsed Time selection

S3: Date or Time on title selection

S4: Menu

Large Font Mode:



Current date and time (Change it in Text Mode)
S2 key toggles between CPM, $\mu\text{Sv/h}$ and mR/h mode

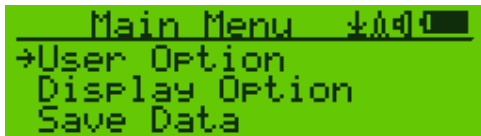
Navigation keys:

- S1: Text/Graphic/Large Font Display Mode Selection
- S2: $\mu\text{Sv/h}$, mR/h, CPM selection →
- S3: $\mu\text{Sv/h}$, mR/h, CPM selection ←
- S4: Menu

NOTE: Large Font Mode is available in firmware Ver. 2.20 or later only

Menu Display

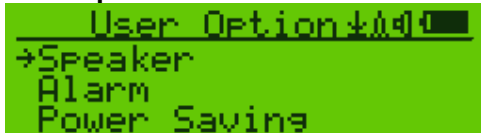
Main Menu



Navigation keys:

- S1: Back
- S2: Up
- S3: Down
- S4: Select/Enter

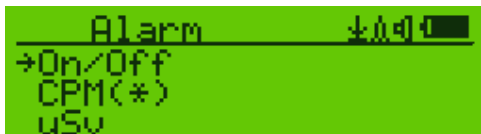
User Option



Navigation keys:

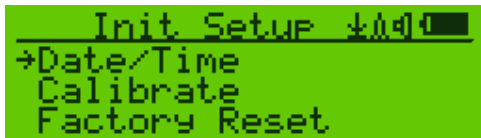
- S1: Back
- S2: Up
- S3: Down
- S4: Select/Enter

Alarm Set



Currently the CPM alarm mode is selected
The audio alarm will be triggered once the radiation level reaches the preset alarm threshold.

Date and Time setting



Navigation keys:

S1: Back/Exit

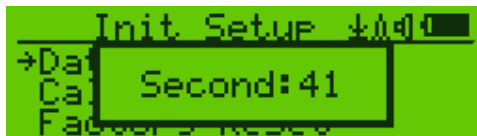
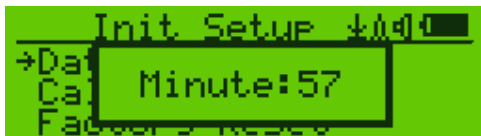
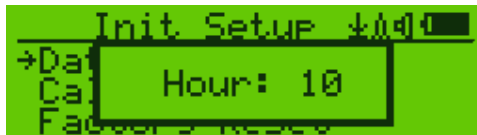
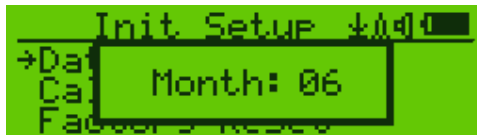
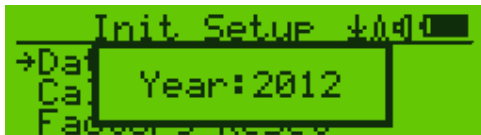
S2: Increase value by 1

S3: Decrease value by 1

S4: Select setting mode between Year, Month, Date, Hour, Minute and Second.

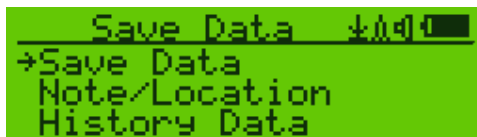
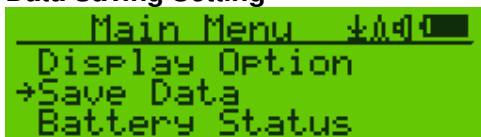
Each key press will change the mode to be set.

NOTE: Setting of Date and Time is important, all history data use Date and Time as a time stamp reference. Do not skip this setting !



NOTE: you need to set the seconds to let unit complete the date & time setup.

Data Saving Setting

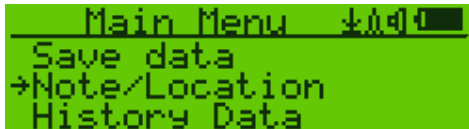


Selecting this item will turn on/off the real time data saving:

OFF -> Every Second -> Every Minute -> Every Hour

NOTE: The history data memory will be used as a ring buffer. Once the end of the memory is reached, the oldest data will be over written. Carefully select the data saving interval to save memory space.

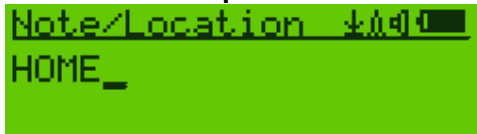
Add Note or Add Location for data saving



The user may add a note with up to 16 characters into the history data to identify the measurement or location.

This note/location information will be saved together with the radiation data.

Note/Location Input



The cursor indicates the position of current character input.

Navigation keys:

S1: Backspace and erase

S2: Move cursor right ←

S3: Move cursor left →

S4: Exit & Store

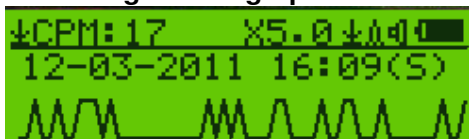
History data searching

History data menu



This is for searching the history data stored in flash memory.

Searching data in graphic mode



↓CPM:14

The first symbol indicates this is saved history data, to distinguish from real time data display. The current history data point reading is 14 CPM.

12-03-2011 16:09(S)

This is the date and time stamp of the recorded data point.

(S) indicates that data has been recorded every second

(M) indicates that data has been recorded every minute.

(H) indicates that data has been recorded every hour.

Searching data in text mode

```
↓CPM:14      ↓↓↓↓  
12-03-2011 00:07(S)  
0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,  
1,1,0,0,0,0,0,1,...
```

↓CPM:14

The first symbol indicates this is saved history data, to distinguish from real time data display. The current history reading is 14 CPM.

ACPM: If the data has been recorded every minute, averaged CPM will be displayed, and ACPM will be displayed instead of CPM to indicate the averaging mode .
Averaging time period is one minute.

Navigation keys for both data search modes:

S1: Back/Exit

S2: Select searching mode:

Previous Day, Previous Hour, Previous Minute, Previous Note/Location ←

S3: Select searching mode:

Next Day, Next Hour, Next Minute, Next Note/Location →

S4: Step: Each key press will go to next data point based on the searching mode selected via S2, S3 →

NOTE: If no more data are found, the following message will be displayed in both modes:

```
↓↓↓↓  
End of Record!
```

Swivel Display Setting

```
Main Menu ↓↓↓↓  
User Option  
→Display Option  
Save Data
```

```
Display Option  
Graphic Zoom  
→Swivel Display  
Exit
```

Pressing the S4 key will cycle between: Normal -> Swivel -> Auto Swivel modes

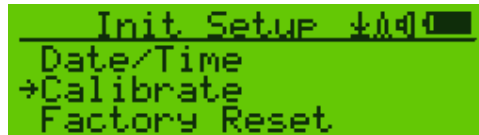
In the Auto Swivel mode, the display will be rotated by 180° if the unit is held upside down.

Calibrate the reading

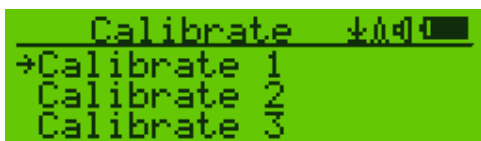
You do not need to do the calibration if you just want to qualitatively detect radiation. However, if you have standard radiation sources with known $\mu\text{Sv/h}$ value, you may calibrate the instrument to get accurate readings.

The factory default calibration value is for general in-door and out-door measurements.

Calibration



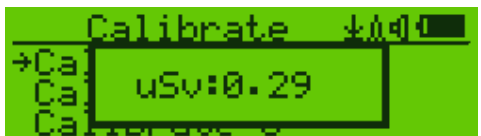
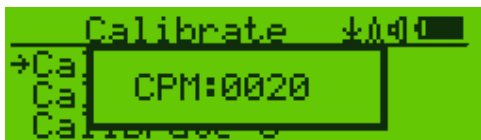
Select Calibrate from the Main Menu. There are three points provided for calibration.



Each calibration point needs two values to be entered, the CPM value and the $\mu\text{Sv/h}$ value. The user can enter up to three calibration points from large to high count rates.

Procedure:

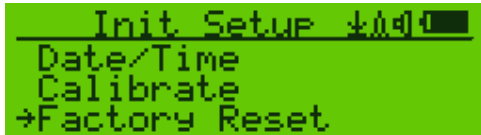
1. Place the testing radiation source close to unit Geiger Tube side. In Text or Graphic mode, wait for at least 3 minutes.
2. Note the CPM value.
3. Select Calibrate menu item on the device, then input both the CPM value you noted and the known $\mu\text{Sv/h}$ value of the calibration source.
4. Wait for the popup window to close to save the data for this calibration point.
5. Continue with step 1 with other calibrated radiation sources.



Navigation keys:

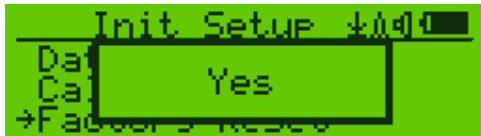
- S1: Back/Exit
- S2: Increase the value by 10 CPM or 0.1 $\mu\text{Sv/h}$ respectively
- S3: Decrease the value by 1 CPM or 0.01 $\mu\text{Sv/h}$ respectively
- S4: Toggle input data type between CPM and $\mu\text{Sv/h}$

Factory reset



Select Factory Reset to reset the unit to the factory default settings.

Note: The reset will erase all user settings and recorded history data.



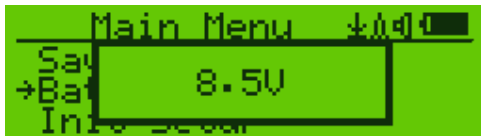
Procedure:

Select Factory Reset menu item and change the popup Windows message to Yes. Wait for popup message window's timeout to confirm the reset request. Any other key press will cancel the reset request. It may take up to 30 seconds to complete the reset.

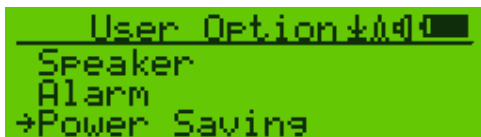
Battery Status



Select this item for checking the current battery voltage.



Power saving mode:



Pressing the S4 key will toggle the Power Saving mode ON and OFF.

In power saving mode, the units LCD display will be turned off after 30 seconds if no key is pressed to save battery power. The audio signal will not be turned off if it has been set to ON. The LCD back light will be off during the power saving mode.

Pressing any key will active the LCD backlighting again.

About

This menu item is used to gather information about the instruments model number, firmware revision and serial number.



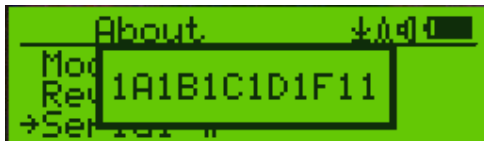
Model information



Firmware version



Unit serial number



Applications

Stationary Application

The unit has two holes on its back for hanging the unit on the wall for stationary monitoring of radiation and long term surveillance applications. With the wall adapter, it is able to monitor the data continuously, 24/7.



Mobile Application

To use the unit in the car while driving, use the provided car adapter to charge/power the unit. Position the unit where it can easily detect radiation, i.e. on the dashboard or similar locations in the car. You may need to fix the unit to the dashboard for security reasons.

Other technical details you may want to know

Data collection time

The GMC-300 radiation data is collected continuously, and every second the measured data is being transmitted to the CPU for processing.

Tube recovery time

After detecting high doses of radiation, each Geiger tube needs some time to recover (back to normal). This may take a couple of minutes. This recovery time is depending on the level of radiation just experienced and is also tube dependant.. Turning the unit OFF and then turning ON again after a couple of minutes will reduce the tubes recovery time.

Extend battery operating time

The internal battery has limited capacity. Turn on the Power Saving mode to extend the battery operating time. Turn off the speaker if it is not necessary. If a fully charged battery run-out in less than 5 operating hours, then the battery needs to be replaced. Use a 9V (nominally 8.4V) NiMH rechargeable battery.

The GMC-300 will operate normally when a non-rechargeable battery is installed. DO NOT connect the USB cable/charger in this case.!

Third party software developers

The GMC-300 is an open application protocol product. Users are able to develop their own software based on the published GQ-RFC1201 protocol. We encourage you to share your generic software with other users. Please contact support@ggelectronicsllc.com if you have any questions.

You can find the GQ-RFC1201 protocol at the software download page.

<http://www.ggelectronicsllc.com/comersus/store/download.asp>